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## **PLANT SPECIES OF DELHI FLORA: A MEDICINAL REVIEW**

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### **ABSTRACT**

The present paper was based on the results of taxonomic research work conducted in various parts of Delhi during 2011-2015. Authors documented a total of 604 plant species belonging to 399 genera and 92 families were present in the study area. Out of 604; 460 species are medicinally important. These plant species are used for the treatment of such ailments as Diabetes, Rheumatism, Jaundice, Fever, Cold, Cough and Cardiac problems. The full results of our study are organized in table form and include the species botanical name, parts used, medicinal properties and the local or vernacular names of the species.

**Keywords:** *Medicinal Plants, Delhi, Wild Species*

### **INTRODUCTION**

Plants have great economic and medicinal importance throughout the world. Almost all daily human basic and luxurious requirements like feeding, clothing, sheltering, nursing and hunting are fulfilled by plants. As source of medicines, plants have formed the basis for innovative and traditional systems and continuously providing mankind with new remedies. In recent years, the interest in traditional medicine has highly increased. This discipline is gaining the scientific basis for its appropriate application (Ullah *et al.*, 2010).

Ancient literature such as Rig Veda, Garuda Purana and Agni Purana focused on the potential of plants and cure human ailments, and diseases (Verma, 2014). Worldwide between 35,000 and 70,000 medicinal plants provide a real alternative for primary health care system (Ali and Qaiser, 2009). India officially recognizes over 3000 plants for their medicinal value. It is estimated generally that over 6000 plants in India are used in traditional, folk and Hal medicine, representing 75% of the medicinal needs of the third world countries.

In the last few decades eco-friendly, bio-friendly, cost-effective and relatively safe herbal medicines have moved from the fringe to the mainstream with increased research in the field of traditional medicine. Medicinal plants are an integral component of alternative medical care. For millennia, Indian people traditionally played an important role in the management of biological resources and were custodians of related knowledge that they acquired through trial and error over centuries. India has a rich wealth of medicinal plants and the potential to accept the challenge to meet the global demand for them. Ayurveda, Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and folk medicine are the major healthcare systems in Indian society, which fully depend upon natural resources. The market for herbal drugs has grown at an impressive rate due to a global resurgence in traditional and alternative healthcare systems, and therefore medicinal plants have great economic importance. However, loss of biodiversity, over-exploitation and unscientific use of medicinal plants, industrialization, biopiracy, together with lack of regulation and infrastructure are the major impediments to the growth of herbal medicine. Conservation, proper research based on traditional knowledge, quality control of herbal medicine and proper documentation are essential in the 21<sup>st</sup> century for the growth of herbal medicine usage (Sena *et al.*, 2009; Jena and Satapathy, 2015).

The world health organization estimates that about 80% of the population of most developing countries relies on Hal medicines for their primary healthcare need. The finding of the study envisage that the Hal medicine have great potentiality to care different kind of skin diseases. The indigenous rural community depends on traditional healthcare system. About 80% of human population in India is using Hal medicine to care different kind of diseases (Forsworth, 1993). The knowledge of Hal remedies, developed through trial and error over the centuries, is being used by the chemists to synthesize different useful compounds.

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That is why 25% of all medical prescriptions are based on substances derived from plants or plant-derived synthetic analogues (Sara *et al.*, 2009), due to absence of health amenities, people living in remote rural/tribal areas are using indigenous plants as medicines from long ago because this knowledge reaches them through experiences of parental generations (Shinwari *et al.*, 2006). Indigenous medicine is now recognized by WHO 1978; 1992 as an important healthcare resource due to its effectiveness and affordable cost, but traditional use of medicinal plants is continuously decreasing with the easy availability of the modern medicines and unavailability of information of local flora of medicinal importance. Furthermore, about 74% of all plant-derived drugs in worldwide clinical uses have been discovered through follow-up investigation of the ethno medicinal uses of plants. Therefore, it is essential for drug discovery to record and preserve the traditional knowledge of medicinal plants that mostly depends on local practitioners and field surveys (Azaizeh *et al.*, 2003). The aim of this study was to evaluate, how many medicinal plants were present in Delhi flora. This is done by first time by workers. Some unique (new and less known) medicinal uses of the plant species for various diseases according to the literature. We had been surveyed, documentation and enumeration of wild plants and documented 604 species from Delhi Province (2011-2015).

### MATERIALS AND METHODS

Delhi is located in northern India between the latitudes of 28°-24'-17" and 28°- 53'-00" North and longitudes of 76°-50'-24" and 77°-20'-37" East Delhi shares borders with the States of Uttar Pradesh and Haryana. Delhi has an area of 1,483 sq. Kms (Figure 1).

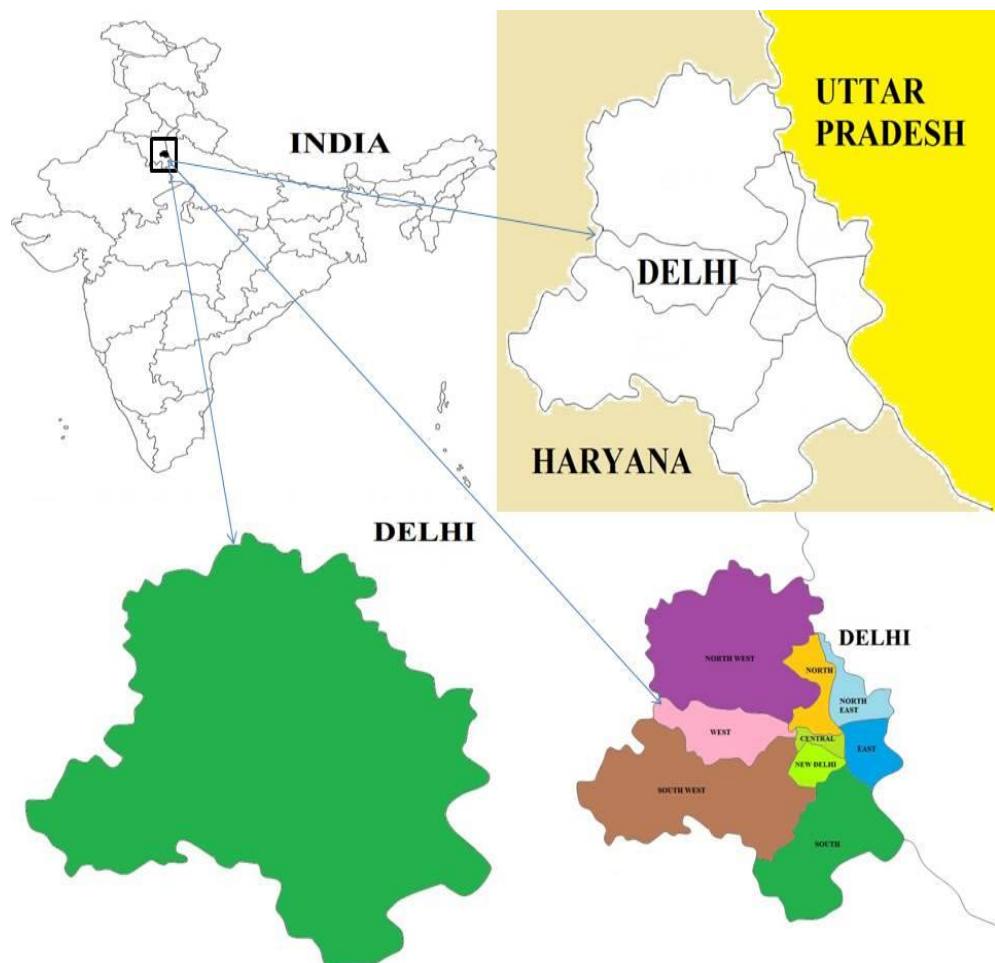


Figure 1: Map of Study Area

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Its maximum length is 51.90 kms and greatest width is 48.48 kms (Economic Survey Report of Delhi 2001-02). Monsoon arrives in Delhi in the last week of June or first week of July. The average annual rainfall is 66.6 cm. Delhi contains mean annual maximum temperature is  $46^{\circ}\text{C}$  as well minimum is  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$  due to which December is coldest and June is hottest month. The Ridge of Delhi and its neighbouring hill tracts represent the characteristic, natural flora of the state, which is a tropical, thorny, secondary forest, commonly known as 'rakhs' or an arid, open, scrub forest (Maheshwari, 1963). Yamuna River flows 48 km<sup>2</sup> in Delhi region and occupied 97 km<sup>2</sup> of total geographical of this city (Naithani et al., 2007). A survey of various parts of Delhi state was conducted from (2011-2015) with special emphasis on following regions- Delhi Ridge, Yamuna river bank, agricultural fields, forest, wasteland, railway line, road-sides etc During the investigation regular field trips were undertaken in monsoon, late monsoon, winter and summer due to the availability of different plants in the seasons. The plant specimens were collected during different reproductive stages and after their authentication, Herium specimen was prepared. The plants were indentified with help of the help of *The Flora of Delhi* (Maheshwari, 1963) and *Illustrations of the Flora of Delhi* (Maheshwari, 1966), *Flora of Haryana* (Jain et al., 2000), *Flora of North Western Himalaya* (Gaur, 1999), *Herbaceous flora of Dehradun* (Babu, 1977); Final identification of the collected specimens was done by Prof. M. P. Sharma, Dept. of Botany, Jamia Hamdard, New Delhi and Dr. H.B. Singh, National Institute of Science Communication and Information Resources (NISCAIR), New Delhi. Each plant has been arranged as per Bentham and Hooker's System of classification. Nomenclature update of the specimens was based on the basis of Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification (APG, 2009), Plant list ([www.theplantlist.org](http://www.theplantlist.org)) and therapeutic properties of these medicinal plant species were purely based on a review of the literature, which earlier published in scientific journals, books, reports from national, regional and international organizations, conference papers and other grey materials. The specimens have been deposited in the Department of Botany, Jamia Hamdard, New Delhi, India. Plants species are arranged alphabetical order, followed by the family and local name, habit and part of the plant used, medicinal uses for each species (Table 1).

### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This paper reveals utilization of 460 species of flowering plants belonging to 326 genera comprising of 85 families. Among these, 393 (85.43 %) species under 75 (88.23 %) families and 273 genera (83.74 %) belong to dicotyledones, whereas 67 (14.86 %) species under 53 (16.25 %) genera and 10 families (11.76%) belong to monocotyledons (Figure 2).

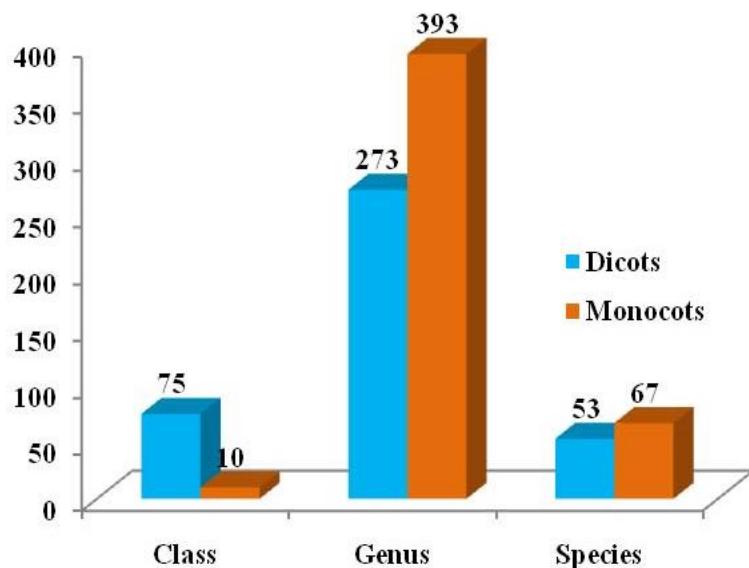


Figure 2: Diversity of medicinal plant species in Delhi flora

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The ratio of monocotyledons to dicotyledons is 1:7.5 for families, 1:5.15 for genera and 1: 5.86 for species. The ratio of Family to Genera and Species is 1: 3.83: 5.41.

Out of 460 species recorded in the study area, Herb (254), Shrub (108), Tree (92), Grass (56), Climber (22), Sedge (15) and Parasites (2) etc (Figure 3). The most commonly represented families were Fabaceae (60 sp), Poaceae (46 sp) and Asteraceae 34 (32 sp), Malvaceae (26 sp), Amaranthaceae 19 (sp) while convolvulaceae (18 sp each), etc (Figure 4). Among the genera, *Euphorbia* is the most dominant genus represented by 11 species in Delhi flora. Other major genera include *Ipomoea*, *Acacia*, *Senna*, *Corchorus*, *Sida*, *Bauhinia*, *Indigofera*, *Tephrosia*, *Alternanthera*, *Heliotropium*, *Phyllanthus*, *Solanum*, each represented by four or more than four species (Figure 5).

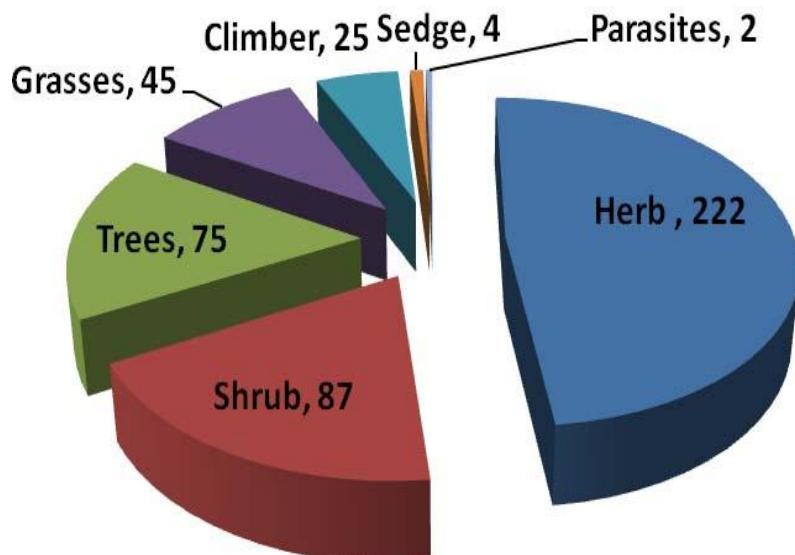


Figure 3: Distribution of medicinal plants species in flora of Delhi

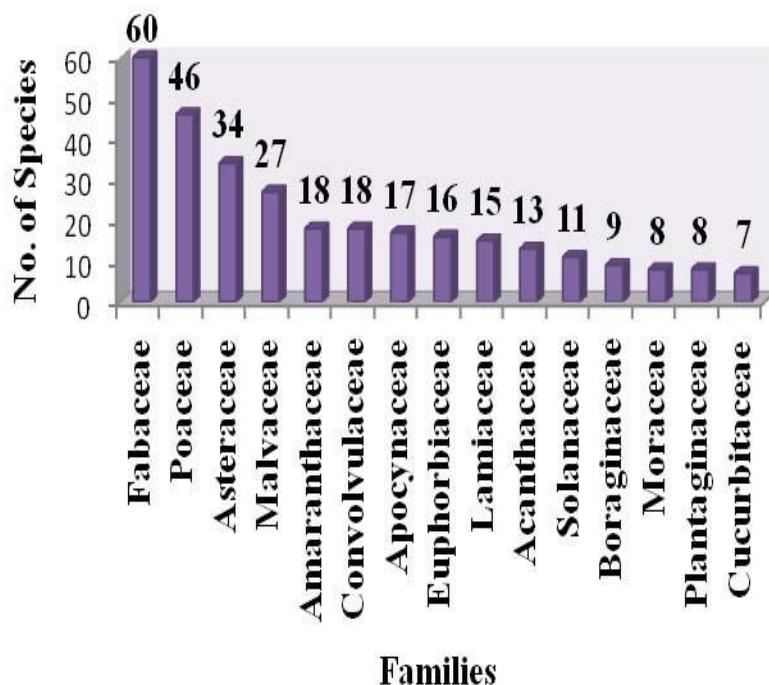
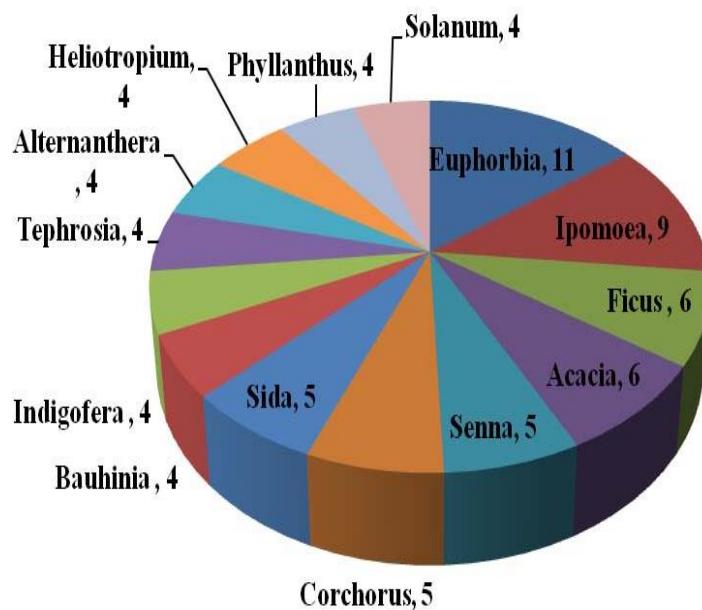


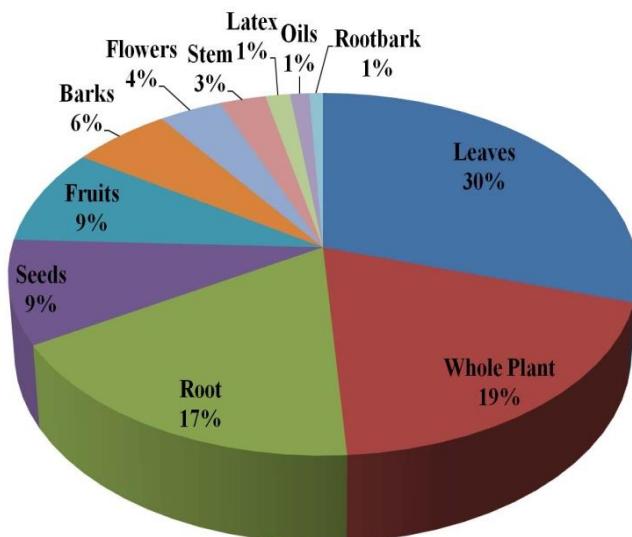
Figure 4: Dominant families of the Delhi flora

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**Figure 5: Dominant taxa within genera in Flora of Delhi**

With regard to the frequency of plant parts used in preparations, leaves, was most often used followed by leaves, whole plant, root, seeds and fruits, barks and flowers etc. The majority of the medicinal plants are used singly in the manufacture of preparations rather than in particular combinations. The most commonly used plant parts for Hal preparations in the area were leaves (30.0%), whole plant (20.0%), and roots (17.0%) (Figure 6).



**Figure 6: Part used of the medicinal plants species in flora of Delhi**

Plants species occupied in our study area which are used in various diseases such as Asthma, Cough, Fever, Dysentery, Headache, Skin diseases, Piles, Ulcer, Jaundice, Diabetes, Stomachache, Kidney stone, Swelling of trout, Leprosy, Anti-helmintic, Tooth-ache, Anemia, Purgative, Gonorrhea, Chest diseases, Malaria, Wounds, Rheumatism, Bronchitis, Digestive disorder, Cardiac diseases, Ophthalmia and Diarrhea. Herbal medicines are used either preparation based on single plant part or a combination of several plant parts cures diseases rapidly.

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**Table 1: Enumeration of Medicinal Plant species present in Delhi Flora**

S.No.	Plant name	Family	Local Name	Habitat	Part used (s)	Uses
1	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Rati</i>	C	RT, SE, LF	Contraceptives, Purgative, Emetic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
2	<i>Abutilon hirtum</i> (Lam.) Sweet.	Malvaceae	<i>Kanghi</i>	S	RT, SE, LF	Fever (Vardhana, 2008)
3	<i>Abutilon indicum</i> L. Sweet.	Malvaceae	<i>Kanghi</i>	S	SE, RT, LF, BK	Diuretic, Dysentery, Febrifuge, Fever, Haematuria (Rahul, 2013)
4	<i>Acacia catechu</i> Willd.	Fabaceae	<i>Katha</i>	T	LF	Diuretic, time of bleeding in delivery (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
5	<i>Acacia leucophloea</i> (Roxb.) Willd.	Fabaceae	<i>Jand</i>	T	BK	Astringent (Vardhana, 2008)
6	<i>Acacia modesta</i> Wall.	Fabaceae	<i>Phulahi</i>	T	TW., LA	Cleaning teeth (Vardhana, 2008), Acute injuries, Backache & Premature ejaculation (Ullah <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
7	<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd.	Fabaceae		T	LF; Gu; BK	Fodder, Stomach disorders & Kidney pains, Wound healing (Eltahir <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
8	<i>Acacia tortilis</i> (Forsk.) Hyne	Fabaceae	<i>Israel Babool</i>	C	RT, RTBK, STBK	Cough & Diphtheria (Alshaimaa and Merito, 2013), Malaria (Nguta and Mbaria, 2013), Mouth infections and Dental problems (Mgole <i>et al.</i> , 2007)
9	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> var. <i>indica</i> (Benth.) A.F.Hill	Fabaceae	<i>Babul</i>	T	BK, LF, SE	Diarrhea, Gonorrhea, Leucoderma, Malaria (Rahul, 2013)
10	<i>Acalypha indica</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Kuppi</i>	H	WP	Asthma, Penumonia, Bronchitis & Rheumastism (Vardhana, 2008)
11	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L. var. <i>porphyristachya</i> Hook.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Chirchita</i>	H	LF	Diuretic, Bleeding in delivery time (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
12	<i>Acrachne racemosa</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) Ohwi	Poaceae	<i>Makra</i>	G	PLA	Gerenal debility (Vardhana, 2008)
13	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> L. Correa	Rutaceae	<i>Belpatra</i>	T	FT	Diuretic, Laxative & Antipyretic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
14	<i>Aerva javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Juss. ex Schult	Amaranthaceae	<i>Dholimundi</i>	H	LF, Inflor., WP	Swellings (Vardhana, 2008); Constipation, Boils, pimples (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
15	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (L.) Juss.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Gedua ki</i>	H	RT	Headache (Vardhana, 2008)

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16	<i>Agave schidigera</i> Lem.	Asparagaceae		S	LF	Antiseptic, Diarrhea, Diuretic & Dysentery (Rahul, 2013)
17	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae	<i>Nilam</i>	H	LF & SE	Headache, Muscular pain, Wound healing & Diarrhea (Singh et al., 2010)
18	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	Simaroubaceae	<i>Ulloo</i>	T	BK, RTBK	Intestinal tapeworms, Constipation, Stomach troubles, Dysentery, Epilepsy, Heart troubles & Asthma (Vardhana, 2008)
19	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Fabaceae	<i>Siris</i>	T	LF, BK, FT, RT	Ulcer, Cough & Snakebite (Singh et al., 2010)
20	<i>Alhagi marorum</i> Medik.	Fabaceae		S	FL, WP	Piles (Vardhana, 2008), Blood purifier, Pimples, Skin problems, Abdominal/Stomach problem (Shaheen et al., 2014)
21	<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i> (L.) G. Don	Araceae		H	RT	Laxative & Diuretic (Krirtikar et al., 1993), Scorpion sting (Vardhana, 2008)
22	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R. Br.	Apocynaceae	<i>Chhatwan</i>	T	LA, BK	Fever & Skin diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
23	<i>Alternanthera paronychioides</i> A. St-Hil.	Amaranthaceae		H	ST, LF	Urine complaints (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
24	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.	Amaranthaceae		H	WP	Allelopathic (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
25	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	Amaranthaceae	<i>Gedua ki chal</i>	H	WP	Weakness (Vardhana, 2008)
26	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R.Br. ex DC.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Sirounchi</i>	H	WP	Blood purifier, Alleviative, Sour & Cooling (Vardhana, 2008)
27	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> DC.	Fabaceae		H	RT	Cough (Vardhana, 2008)
28	<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Chauli</i>	H	LF & ST	Improve the eye sight (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
29	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Kateli Chaurai</i>	H	WP; RT	Micturition (Ghatapanadi et al., 2010), Diarrhea (Shaheen et al., 2014)
30	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Jangli chauli</i>	H	WP; LF	Diarrhea, Excessive menstruation, Ulcerated mouth & throat, Vaginal discharge, Wounds & Nose bleeds (Gulshan et al., 2012), Improve the eyesight (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013), Constipation (Shaheen et al., 2014)
31	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.	Lythraceae		H	LF	Blood troubles (Vardhana, 2008)
32	<i>Ammannia multiflora</i> Roxb.	Lythraceae		H	LF	Fever (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
33	<i>Ammi majus</i> L.	Apiaceae	<i>Atilal</i>	H	Seeds	Leucoderma (Vardhana, 2008)

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34	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	Primulaceae	<i>Buchbuchcha</i>	H	WP	Depression, Tuberculosis, Liver complaints, Epilepsy, Dropsy & Rheumatism (Gulshan <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
35	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm. f.) Nees.	Acanthaceae	<i>Kalmegh</i>	H	WP	Antipyretic & Anthelmintic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
36	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	Apiaceae	<i>Sowa</i>	H	FT	Carminative (Vardhana, 2008)
37	<i>Anogeissus pendula</i> Edgew	Combretaceae	<i>Dhoy</i>	T	LF	Swellings (Vardhana, 2008)
38	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Polygonaceae		S	RT	Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
39	<i>Antirrhinum orontium</i> L.	Plantaginaceae		H	FTA	Cuts & Bruises (Vardhana, 2008)
40	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Papaveraceae	<i>Unkatera</i>	H	RT, LA	All types of Poisoning, Colic, Constipation, Diarrhea, Dysentery (Rahul, 2013)
41	<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	Poaceae	<i>Lamp</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
42	<i>Aristolochia littoralis</i> Parodi	Aristolochiaceae	<i>Battak bel</i>	C	FLA	Boils & Piles (Vardhana, 2008)
43	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Asparagaceae	<i>Satavar</i>	S	RT, LF	Galactogogue, Aphrodisiac (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
44	<i>Asphodelus tenuifolius</i> Cav.	Xanthorrhoeaceae	<i>Piazi</i>	H	Seeds	Toothache & Diuretic (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
45	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss.	Meliaceae	<i>Neem</i>	T	WP	Vermifuge & Antiseptic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
46	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.	Plantaginaceae	<i>Neem-jal</i>	H	WP	Nervine tonic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
47	<i>Balanites roxburghii</i> Planch.	Zygophyllaceae	<i>Hingot</i>	T	O.	Cuts & Wounds (Vardhana, 2008)
48	<i>Barleria cristata</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i>	Acanthaceae	<i>Safed cheeta</i>	S	WP	Stimulant & Demulcent (Vardhana, 2008)
49	<i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.	Acanthaceae	<i>Kala bansa</i>	S	LF & BK	Fever, Wound & Respiratory affections (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
50	<i>Basella alba</i> L.	Basellaceae	<i>Poi</i>	H	LF	Constipation & Gonorrhea (Vardhana, 2008)
51	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Khairwal</i>	T	BK, RT, FL	Diarrhea, Carminative & Laxative (Vardhana, 2008)
52	<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> L.	Fabaceae		S	LF	Acid savor (Vardhana, 2008)
53	<i>Bauhinia vahlii</i> Wight & Arn.	Fabaceae		C	RT; LF	Pyorrhea, Arthritis (Gwalwanshi <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
54	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Kachnar</i>	T	RT, LF, BK, SE	Astringent, Carminative & Oral boils (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
55	<i>Bidens biternata</i> (Lour.) Merr. & Sherff	Asteraceae	<i>Sui ka Ped</i>	H	LF	Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
56	<i>Blainvillea acmella</i> (L.)	Asteraceae		H	LF	Alcoholic addictions (Jena and Satapathy, 2015)

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57	Philipson <i>Blepharis maderaspatensis</i> (L.) B. Heyne ex. Roth	Acanthaceae		H	LF	Fractured bones (Ignacimuthu <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
58	<i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm.f.) DC.	Asteraceae		H	LF	Anti-inflammatory, Ophthalmic, Digestive, Antihelmintic, Liver tonic, Expectorant, Febrifuge & Antipyretic (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
59	<i>Boerhavia chinensis</i> (L.) Rottb.	Nyctaginaceae		H	RT	Skin diseases (Vanila <i>et al.</i> , 2008)
60	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> Linn.	Nyctaginaceae	Punarnava	H	RT, LF, SE	Jaundice, Eye diseases & Snake bite (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Dyspepsia, Tumors, Abdominal pain, Joint pain, Muscular pain & Lumbago (Kirtikar <i>et al.</i> , 1993)
61	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	Malvaceae	Semal	T	LF, BK	Anaemia, Blood dysentery & Diarrhea (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
62	<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A. Camus	Poaceae		G	WP & PLA	Fodder & Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
63	<i>Brachiaria ramosa</i> (L.) Stapf.	Poaceae	Makra ghas	G	WP	Fodder (Dileep and Nair, 2015)
64	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub.	Fabaceae	Palash	T	Seeds	Oral contraceptive (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
65	<i>Caesalpinia crista</i> L.	Fabaceae	Karkonda	S	RT	Fever (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
66	<i>Caesulia axillaris</i> Roxb.	Asteraceae		H	WP	Malaria (Panda and Misra, 2011)
67	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Zergul	H	FL	Worms & Injuries (Vardhana, 2008)
68	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) Dryand	Apocynaceae	Safed Aak	S	FL	Cold Malaria & Cough (Vardhana, 2008)
69	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W. T. Aiton	Apocynaceae	Aak	S	RT, LF, LA	Fever, Snake bites, Leprosy, Dropsy & Rheumatic pain (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010; Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
70	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Cannabinaceae	Bhang	H	FT, FL	Epilepsy, Fever, Gonorrhea, Gout, Hypnotic, Malaria (Rahul, 2013)
71	<i>Capparis decidua</i> (Forssk.) Edgew.	Capparaceae	Kair	T	LF & SE	Wound healing & Snake bite (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
72	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Capparaceae	Heens	S	RT, FL, LF	Cough, Toxemia, Snakebite (Kirtikar & Basu, 1993); Skin diseases, Tumors, Inflammation & diseases of the muscles (Trivedi, 2002).
73	<i>Capparis zeylanica</i> L.	Capparaceae	Heens	S	RTBK	Sedative & Stomachic (Vardhana, 2008)

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74	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik	Brassicaceae		H	WP	Diarrhoea, Haemorrhoides, Promote urine flow & Menstrual flow (Vardhana, 2008)
75	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Sapindaceae	<i>Gubbara bel</i>	H	RT, LF	Ear ache (Vardhana, 2008); Joint pain and body pain (Jayaprakash et al., 2011)
76	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	Caricaceae	<i>Papita</i>	T	FT, SE	Abdominal disorders, Amenorrhoea, Cancer Atherosclerosis & Dengue Fever (Rahul, 2013)
77	<i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	Apocynaceae	<i>Jangli Karonda</i>	S	FL	Eye diseases (Gunasekaran and Balasubramanian, 2012)
78	<i>Carthamus oxyacantha</i> M. Bieb.	Asteraceae	<i>Kateri</i>	H	SE	Bad Ulcer & Itching (Vardhana, 2008); Cancer (Shaheen et al., 2014)
79	<i>Caryota urens</i> L.	Arecaceae	<i>Mari</i>	T	RT	Skin allergy (Rajakumar and Shivanna, 2012)
80	<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> (L.) Lippold	Apocynaceae	<i>Kaner</i>	S	Seeds	Abortifacient (Kaul & Dwivedi, 2010)
81	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Amaltas</i>	T	FT, RTBK, FL	Purgative & Febrifuge (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
82	<i>Cassia javanica</i> L.	Fabaceae		T	LF	Stop bad breath (Pradeep, 2014)
83	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G. Don	Apocynaceae	<i>Sadabahar</i>	H	LF, FL, RT	Anti-Cancer, Asthma, Diabetes, Dysentery & Dyspepsia (Rahul, 2013)
84	<i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin	Vitaceae	<i>Ramchana</i>	S	WP, RT, LF, SE, RTBK	Diuretic, Tumors, Neuralgia & Splenopathy, Leucorrhoea, Reduce anemic condition, Snake bite, Carencules, Stomachic diseases, Ulcers, boils & Muscular pain (Gupta and Sharma, 2007; Patil and Pawar, 2006, Khare, 2007; Swarnkar and Katewa, 2008; Choudhary and Singh, 2008; Geneva, 2008; Vardana, 2008; Gaur and Shrama, 2010).
85	<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Chilmil</i>	H	SE	Excess urination & Kidney problems (Ghatapandadi et al., 2010)
86	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Poaceae	<i>Anjhan</i>	G	WP	Lactagogue, Kidney pains, Tumors, Sores & Wounds (Gulshan et al., 2012)
87	<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i> Vahl	Poaceae	<i>Anjhan</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen et al., 2013)
88	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	Apiaceae	<i>Jal brahmi</i>	H	WP	Brain tonic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
89	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	Ceratophyllaceae		H	WP	Biliousness & Scorpion sting (Vardhana, 2008)
90	<i>Chamaecrista absus</i> (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae		H	LF, SE	Cough, Cathartic, Ringworms, Skin affections, Conjuntivitis & Ophthalmia (Vardhana, 2008)

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91	<i>Chamaecrista pumila</i> (Lam.) K. Larsen	Fabaceae		H	LF	Itching of body (Vardhana, 2008)
92	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Bathua</i>	H	WP	Bleeding piles, Dysentery, Cough & Fever (Singh et al., 2010)
93	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Khartua</i>	H	LF, AP	Constipation (Shaheen et al., 2014)
94	<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Poaceae		G	WP	Diabetes (Jena and Satapathy, 2015)
95	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R. M. King & H. Rob.	Asteraceae		S	LF	Cuts & Wounds (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
96	<i>Chrozophora plicata</i> (Vahl) A.Juss. ex Spreng.	Euphorbiaceae		H	PLA	Cuts (Vardhana, 2008)
97	<i>Chrysopogon fulvus</i> (Spreng.) Chiov	Poaceae	<i>Zarga</i>	G	WP; RH	Fodder, Stomach ache & Gastric problems (Dileep and Nair, 2015)
98	<i>Chrysopogon zizanioides</i> (L.) Roberty	Poaceae	<i>Gandar, Jhaund, Khasghars</i>	G	RT	Burning sensations, Bilious fever, Foul breath, Thirst, Ulcers, Disease of blood, Spermatophoea, headache (Kirtikar et al., 1993); Febrifuge, Diaphoretic stimulant, Stomachic & Emmenagogue, Swellings (Vardhana, 2008)
99	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Kasni</i>	H	LF	Jaundice & Liver diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
100	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Asteraceae	<i>Rissa</i>	H	RT, LF	Diuretic, Emetic, Diaphoretic, Tonic, Antiphlogistic (Pullaiah Vol: II, 2006)
101	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	Menispermaceae	<i>Jaljamini</i>	S	RT, LF	Diarrhea, Urinary trouble, Inflammation & Sores (Arora et al., 2012)
102	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schard.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Indrayan</i>	H	FT	Constipation (Singh et al., 2010); Hepatitis B & C (El-Mokasab, 2014)
103	<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle	Rutaceae	<i>Kaghizi nimbu</i>	T	FT	Bilious vomiting (Vardhana, 2008)
104	<i>Citrus maxima</i> (L.) Merr.	Rutaceae	<i>Chakotra</i>	T	FT, LF	Hemorrhoids, Intestinal disorders, Jaundice, Piles, Skin diseases & Seasickness (Rahul, 2013)
105	<i>Cleome gynandra</i> L.	Cleomaceae	<i>Hurhul</i>	H	RT, LF	Head ache (Shukla et al., 2010), Wound healing (Shanmugam et al., 2012)
106	<i>Cleome viscosa</i> L.	Cleomaceae	<i>Hurhul</i>	H	LF	Boils & Eye disease (Shukla et al., 2010)
107	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i> (L.) Kuntz.	Lamiaceae		S	RT, LF	Asthma, Cough & Scrofulous affections (Vardhana, 2008); Improve digestion (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
108	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	<i>Arni</i>	S	RT	Convalescence of measles (Vardhana, 2008)

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109	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Kundru</i>	S	LF	High fever, Diabetes, Jaundice, Tuberculosis & Skin diseases (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
110	<i>Cocculus pendulus</i> (J.R. & G. Frost) Diels	Menispermaceae		S	RT, LF	Gonorrhea, Eczema, Prurigo, Impetigo, Bilious Dyspepsia, Rheumastism & Stomach ache (T. Pullaih, Vol. III, 2006).
111	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) W.Theob.	Menispermaceae	<i>Chiretta</i>	S	LF	Gonorrhea & Eczema (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
112	<i>Coldenia procumbens</i> L.	Boraginaceae		H	WP, LF	Boils (Panda and Misra, 2011); Rheumatism & Swellings (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Piles &
113	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott.	Araceae	<i>Arvi</i>	H	RH	Kidney stones (Samuel <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Piles & Congestion of the portal system (Kirtikar <i>et al.</i> , 1993); Styptic, stimulant, Rubefacient (Vardhana, 2008)
114	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.	Commelinaceae	<i>Kanteri</i>	H	LF	Eye problem & Skin problem (Vardhana, 2008)
115	<i>Commelina forskalii</i> Vahl.	Commelinaceae	<i>Kankawwa</i>	H	WP	Indigestion (Vardhana, 2008)
116	<i>Commelina undulata</i> R. Br.	Commelinaceae	<i>Kankawwa</i>	H	RT	Fever & Bilious affections (Vardhana, 2008)
117	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Hirankhuri</i>	H	RT	Constipation (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
118	<i>Convolvulus pluricaulis</i> choisy	Convolvulaceae	<i>Safed Shankh pushpi</i>	H	FL	Brain tonic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
119	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronquist	Asteraceae	<i>Phulni</i>	H	WP	Diuretic, Cheeks bleeding, Internally for Diarrhea, Haemorrhage, Excessive Menstruation, Haemorrhoids, Kidney disorders & Bronchial complaints (Gulshan <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
120	<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Kanghi</i>	H	WP	Diarrhea (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
121	<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Kharenti</i>	H	LF	Stomachic & Laxative (Vardhana, 2008), Improve Eyesight (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
122	<i>Corchorus depressus</i> (L.) Stocks	Malvaceae		H	LF, WP	Emollient, Cooling & Tonic (Khan <i>et al.</i> , 2013); Rheumatism (Patil and Patil, 2007)
123	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Chonch</i>	H	LF	Gonorrhea & Eczema (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010); Demulcent & Diuretic (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
124	<i>Corchorus tridens</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Kowwa-torai</i>	H	RT, ST & LF, FT	Back ache (Maroyi, 2011), Genital Ulcers (Hedimbi and Chinsembu, 2012); Jaundice, Sexual problems (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
125	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G. Forst.	Boraginaceae	<i>Lisora</i>	T	BK, FT	Chronic fever, Indigestion & Urinary troubles

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126	<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Boraginaceae	<i>Gondi</i>	T	BK	(Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
127	<i>Crateva nurvala</i> Buch.-Ham.	Capparaceae	<i>Berna</i>	S	BK	Toothache (Vardhana, 2008)
128	<i>Crescentia cujete</i> L.	Bignoniaceae	<i>Bilayati Bel</i>	T	BK	Laxative & Diuretic (Vardhana, 2008)
129	<i>Cressa cretica</i> L.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Nunki'</i>	H	LF	Cleaning of wounds (Vardhana, 2008)
130	<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i> var. luxurians (Benth.) Baker	Fabaceae		H	WP	Tonic & Aphrodisiac (Vardhana, 2008)
131	<i>Croton bonplandianus</i> Baill.	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Kala Bhangra</i>	H	ST, LF	Fodder (Vardhana, 2008)
132	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Khira</i>	H	LF, SE	Cut & Wound to stop bleeding (Das <i>et al.</i> , 2008), Skin disease (Bapuji <i>et al.</i> , 2009)
133	<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Amarbel</i>	P	SE	Inflammatory, Diuretic & Throat infection (Vardhana, 2008); Skin disease (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
134	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Bari Amarbel</i>	P	WP	Tonic & Demulcent (Vardhana, 2008)
135	<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> (L.) H. Rob.	Asteraceae	<i>Sahadevi</i>	H	WP; RT	Antispasmodic, Antiviral, Blood purifying, Cardiotonic, Diuretic, Fever, Hair growth activity, Leprosy (Rahul, 2013)
136	<i>Cymbopogon martini</i> (Roxb.) W. Watson	Poaceae	<i>Gandhej ghas</i>	G	O.	Bone fractures & Sprains, Fever (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
137	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Poaceae	<i>Doob</i>	G	LF	Lumbago & Skin diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
138	<i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.	Cyperaceae		Se	LF, TA	Antidiabetic, Asthma, Brain tonic, Bronchitis, Carminative, Dysentery, Eye Disorders, Eczema & Fever (Rahul, 2013)
139	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	<i>Motha</i>	Se	RT	Diarrhea (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
140	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Poaceae	<i>Makra</i>	G	FT	Improve body health (Gautam <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
141	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxburgh ex. Candolle	Fabaceae		T	LF & RT	Bellyache (Vardhana, 2008)
142	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Solanaceae	<i>Datura</i>	S	Seed	Antipyretic, Aphrodisiac, Blood diseases & Gonorrhea (Rahul, 2013)
143	<i>Datura metel</i> L.	Solanaceae	<i>Kala datura</i>	H	LF	Fever, Skin diseases & Rheumatism (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
144	<i>Delonix regia</i> (Hook.) Raf.	Fabaceae	<i>Gulmohar</i>	T	FL	Asthma, Pain, Anti poisonous activity, Baldness, Earache & Fever (Zakaria <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
145	<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i> (Roxb.) Nees	Poaceae	<i>Bas</i>	T	LF	Indigestion (Vardhana, 2008)
						Astringent tonic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)

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146	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	<i>Salparni</i>	S	RT	Snake bite, Diarrhea, Dysentery, Fever, Tuberculosis & Bronchitis (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
147	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	<i>Tipatia</i>	H	LF	Dysentery (Shanmugam <i>et al.</i> , 2012; Bapuji and Ratnam 2009)
148	<i>Desmostachya bipinnata</i> (L.) Stapf.	Poaceae	<i>Kush</i>	G	ST	Diuretic, Dysentery & Menorrhagia (Vardhana, 2008)
149	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf.	Poaceae	<i>Zarga</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Vardhana, 2008)
150	<i>Dicoma tomentosa</i> Cass.	Asteraceae		H	LF & Tw.	Tooth brush (Pradeep, 2014)
151	<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Lehsua</i>	H	LF	Urinary diseases (Vardhana, 2008), Constipation (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
152	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> Retz. Henrard	Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
153	<i>Digitaria setigera</i> Roth	Poaceae	<i>Kiwai</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
154	<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	<i>Basendu</i>	T	FT	Externally used in boils (Vardhana, 2008)
155	<i>Dipcadi erythraeum</i> Webb. & Benth	Asparagaceae		H	BU	Scorpion stinging & Sweating (Patel <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
156	<i>Dipteracanthus prostratus</i> (Poir.) Nees	Acanthaceae		H	LF	Gonorrhea (Vardhana, 2008)
157	<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clements	Amaranthaceae	<i>Khatua</i>	S	O., WP	Intestinal worms, Nervous disorders & Regulated the menstrual flow (Vardhana, 2008)
158	<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	Poaceae	<i>Samak</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
159	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae	<i>Sarna</i>	G	LF	Haemorrhage & Spleen diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
160	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i> Link.	Poaceae	<i>Sanwa</i>	G	WP	Biliousness & Constipation (Vardhana, 2008)
161	<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	Asteraceae	<i>Oontkatela</i>	H	RT, AP	Facilitate childbirth (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010); Pain, Fever (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
162	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae	<i>Bhringraj</i>	H	WP	Liver tonic & Antiseptic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
163	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.	Boraginaceae	<i>Desi papri</i>	T	RT	Venereal diseases (Kirtikar <i>et al.</i> , 1993)
164	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Pontederiaceae	<i>Jal-Kambhi</i>	H	FL	Skin of horses (Vardhana, 2008)
165	<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) P. Gaertn	Poaceae		G	RT	Fever (Dileep and Nair, 2015), Sudorific & Febrifuge (Vardhana, 2008)

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166	<i>Elytraria acaulis</i> (L.) Lindau	f.)	Acanthaceae	<i>Pathara chatta</i>	H	PLA	Cuts & Bruises (Vardhana, 2008)
167	<i>Enicostema axillare</i> (Poir. ex Lam.) A. Raynal		Gentianaceae		H	WP; LF	Malaria (Vardhana, 2008); Diabetes (Patel <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
168	<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host		Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
169	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv.		Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
170	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm.		Myrtaceae		T	LF	Mosquito repellent (Watanabe <i>et al.</i> , 1993)
171	<i>Euphorbia clarkeana</i> Hook. f.		Euphorbiaceae	<i>Dhudhi</i>	H	WP	Infantyl diarrhea (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
172	<i>Euphorbia dracunculoides</i> Lamk.		Euphorbiaceae		H	WP	Scabies (Vardhana, 2008)
173	<i>Euphorbia granulata</i> Forssk.		Euphorbiaceae		H	WP	Purification of blood (Vardhana, 2008)
174	<i>Euphorbia heliscopia</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae		H	RT	Anti-helmintic (Vardhana, 2008)
175	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae		H	LF	Gonorrhea, Respiratory tract infection, Malaria, Eczema & Asthma (Okeniyi <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
176	<i>Euphorbia heyneana</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae		H	WP	Diarrhea & Dysentery (Vardhana, 2008)
177	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae	<i>Dudhi</i>	H	LF	Constipation (Samuel <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Stop bleeding (Mali <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
178	<i>Euphorbia hypericifolia</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chhoti dudhi</i>	H	LF, RT	Diarrhea, Dysentery & Leucorrhoea (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
179	<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae	<i>Thor</i>	S	LA	Toothache (Vardhana, 2008)
180	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Aiton		Euphorbiaceae	<i>Duddhi</i>	H	WP	Jaundice, Headache, Night blindness, Asthma, Intestinal worms, Rejuvenation & strengthening the body (Vardhana, 2008)
181	<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i> L.		Euphorbiaceae		H	WP	Purification of blood (Vardhana, 2008)
182	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (L.) L.		Convolvulaceae	<i>Shankh pushpi</i>	H	WP	Brain tonic, Skin diseases, Sexual debility & Urinary troubles (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
183	<i>Evolvulus nummularius</i> (L.) L.		Convolvulaceae	<i>Safed Shankh pushpi</i>	H	WP	Externally used in Tonsillitis pain (Das <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
184	<i>Fagonia cretica</i> L.		Zygophyllaceae	<i>Dhuansa</i>	H	LF & TW	Cooling (Vardhana, 2008)
185	<i>Farsetia stylosa</i> R. Br.		Brassicaceae		H	WP	Constipation, Piles & Abdominal/stomach problem (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
186	<i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i> (Wall. ex G. Don) Steenis		Bignoniaceae	<i>Marod phali</i>	T	LF & FT	Vegetables (Suksri <i>et al.</i> , 2005)

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187	<i>Feronia limonia</i> (L.) Swingle	Rutaceae	<i>Kaith</i>	T	FT	Stomachic (Vardhana, 2008)
188	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Moraceae	<i>Bargad</i>	T	PRT	Abortion (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
189	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f.	Moraceae		T	BK	Fever (Gunasekaran and Balasubramanian, 2012)
190	<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	Moraceae	<i>Anjiri</i>	T	FT	Constipation, Lungs & Bladder diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
191	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Moraceae	<i>Gular</i>	T	BK	Male contraceptive (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
192	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Moraceae	<i>Peepal</i>	T	BK	Leucorrhoea (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
193	<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	Moraceae	<i>Pilkhan</i>	T	BK	Washing of Ulcers (Vardhana, 2008)
194	<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl	Cyperaceae		Se	TU	Fever & bowel complaints (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
195	<i>Flacourтия indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.	Salicaceae	<i>Khatai</i>	T	Gu, LF	FT, Cholera, Enlargements of spleen (Vardhana, 2008), Jaundice (Jayaprakash et al., 2011)
196	<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.	Phyllanthaceae	<i>Hartho</i>	S	LF	Stomach ache (Bulugahapitiya et al., 2014); Piles (Gopal et al., 2013)
197	<i>Flueggea virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Royle	Phyllanthaceae		S	RT	Gonorrhea (Vardhana, 2008)
198	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hausskn.) Pugsley	Papaveraceae	<i>Pittappra</i>	H	WP	Fever, Leprosy, Blood disorders & Tuberculosis (Singh et al., 2010)
199	<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i> L.	Gisekiaceae		H	WP	Anti-helmintic (Vishnoupriya et al., 2013); Abdominal/stomach problems (Shaheen et al., 2014)
200	<i>Glinus lotoides</i> L.	Molluginaceae		H	LF	Wounds & Inflammation (Qureshi et al., 2010)
201	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i> (L.) Aug. DC.	Molluginaceae		H	WP	Skin Diseases (Mali & Bhadane, 2011)
202	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	Verbenaceae		T	BK	Deficient lactation (Vardhana, 2008)
203	<i>Gnaphalium indicum</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Buchbucha</i>	H	LF	Gastric problems (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
204	<i>Grangea maderaspatana</i> (L.) Poir.	Asteraceae		H	WP, RT	Menstrual disorders, Stomach problems (Panda and Misra, 2011); Dyspepsia (Jena and Satapathy, 2015)
205	<i>Grewia flavescentia</i> Juss.	Malvaceae		S	RT	Menorrhagia (Maroyi, 2013)
206	<i>Grewia tentax</i> (Forssk.) Fiori	Malvaceae	<i>Ramchana</i>	S	FT	Quench thirst (Kumar et al., 2008)
207	<i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacq.	Rubiaceae		S	FT	Dysentery (Vardhana, 2008)
208	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> DC.	Boraginaceae		H	WP	Sores & Wounds (Vardhana, 2008)
209	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	Boraginaceae	<i>Hatisunda</i>	H	RT,LF	Skin diseases, Asthma, Amaemia, Insanity,

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210	<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i> Willd.	Boraginaceae	H	WP	Epilepsy, Cough, Worms & cleaning wounds (Vardhana, 2008), Fever, Local inflammation & Ulcer (Kirtikar et al., 1993)	
211	<i>Heliotropium supinum</i> L.	Boraginaceae	H	WP	Sore eyes, Boils, Sores, Wounds, Ulcer & Snake bite (Gulshan et al., 2012)	
212	<i>Hemarthria compressa</i> (L.f.) R.Br.	Poaceae	G	PLA	Tumor or Wound healing (Hedimbi and Chinsembu, 2012)	
213	<i>Hemigraphis hirta</i> T. Anderson	Acanthaceae	H	LF	Cuts (Vardhana, 2008)	
214	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Poaceae	<i>Daabsuli</i>	G	Inflor.	Headache & Passing of semen in urine (Rahmatullah et al., 2010)
215	<i>Hibiscus lobatus</i> (Murray) Kuntze	Malvaceae	<i>Faridbooti</i>	H	WP	Asthma (Mali & Bhadane, 2011)
216	<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i> L.	Malvaceae		S	LF	Applied on breast to cure mastitis (Kanthale & Biradar, 2012)
217	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex. G. Don	Apocynaceae	<i>Kurchi</i>	T	FT	Cough (Bassey and Effiong, 2011)
218	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> Planch	Ulmaceae	<i>Chilbil</i>	T	STBK, LF	High fever, Piles, Asthma & Digestive problems (Singh et al., 2010)
219	<i>Hydrolea zeylanica</i> (L.) Vahl	Hydroleaceae		H	WP	Rheumatism; Skin diseases & Scorpion sting (Singh et al., 2010)
220	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit	Lamiaceae	<i>Ban Tulsi</i>	H	WP	Minor cuts, Wounds & Boils as antiseptic (Panda & Misra, 2011)
221	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i> (L.) W. T. Aiton	Apocynaceae		S	ST, RT	Wound healing, cough & Fever; Snakebite (Singh et al., 2010)
222	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Poaceae		G	RT	Check bleeding in women (Anand et al., 2013); Milk formation in women, General weakness (Biswajit et al., 2013)
223	<i>Indigofera hochstetteri</i> Baker	Fabaceae		H	FT	Blood purifier & Skin diseases (Vardhana, 2008); Emollient & Fumigant for Piles; Fodder (Zereen et al., 2013)
224	<i>Indigofera linifolia</i> (L.f.) Retz.	Fabaceae	<i>Leel</i>	H	FT	Sexual tonic (Shaheen et al., 2014)
225	<i>Indigofera linnaei</i> Ali	Fabaceae	<i>Leel</i>	H	WP	Cuts (Vardhana, 2008)
						Antiscorbutic & Cold ventral affections (Vardhana, 2008)

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226	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	Fabaceae		S	FL	Burns (Kanthale and Biradar, 2012)
227	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Nari sag</i>	Ka C	WP	Digestive problems & Liver diseases (Singh et al., 2010)
228	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Railway Creeper</i>	C	SE	Purgative (WOI, Vol. V, 2010)
229	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Besharam</i>	S	LF	Abscess (Vardhana, 2008)
230	<i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> (R.Br.) Spren.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Boota</i>	C	WP	Rheumastism, Headache, Epilepsy, Leprosy & Ulcers (Vardhana, 2008)
231	<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> L.	Convolvulaceae		C	SE	Antihelmintic (Vardhana, 2008)
232	<i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth	Convolvulaceae	<i>Nilkalmi</i>	C	SE	Purgative (WOI, Vol. V, 2010)
233	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> L. Ker Gawl	Convolvulaceae		C	LF	Ulcers, Hemorrhoids & Swellings (Christophe et al., 2002); Aphthous affection (Kirtikar et al., 1993)
234	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i> L.	Convolvulaceae	<i>Ghiabati</i>	C	RT, LF	Boils, Carbuncles, Pimples sores (WOI, Vol. V, 2010)
235	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.	Convolvulaceae		C	LF	Facial distortion (Esha et al., 2012)
236	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don	Bignoniaceae	<i>Jacaranda</i>	T	LF, BK	Syphilis & Gonorrhea; Skin problems (Singh et al., 2010)
237	<i>Jasminum auriculatum</i> Vahl	Oleaceae	<i>Joohi</i>	S	LF	Oral ulcers (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
238	<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm.f.) Andr.	Oleaceae	<i>Safed chameli</i>	S	FL	Tonic to the heart and bowels (Vardhana, 2008)
239	<i>Jatropha gossypiifolia</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Vilayati Arand</i>	S	LF	Boils, Carbuncles, Eczema & itching (Vardhana, 2008)
240	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	Acanthaceae	<i>Bansa</i>	S	LF, RT, BK, FL	Expectorant (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
241	<i>Justicia diffusa</i> Willd.	Acanthaceae		H	RT	Snakebite (Vardhana, 2008)
242	<i>Kigelia africana</i> (Lamk.) Benth.	Bignoniaceae	<i>Balam Kheera</i>	T	FT	Syphilis Rheumatism & Venereal diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
243	<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i> Rottb.	Cyperaceae	<i>Motha</i>	Se	WP, RT & RH	Liver problems (Vardhana, 2008); Sores (Kumar and Narain, 2010)
244	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Lythraceae	<i>Jarul</i>	T	LF, BK, FT, RT	Cleansing agent, Febrifuge, Diuretic, Urinary tract infections, Diabetes, Anti-diarrheal agent, Mouth ulcers (Laruan et al., 2013)
245	<i>Lantana x aculeata</i> L.	Verbenaceae		S	LF, RT, ST, FL	Ring worm infections (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Snakebite (Shukla et al., 2010)
246	<i>Lantana indica</i> Roxb.	Verbenaceae	<i>Mewa ka</i>	S	LF	Snakebite (Vardhana, 2008)

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247	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> L.	Fabaceae		H	ST	Fodder, Vegetable (Sher <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
248	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> L.	Fabaceae		H	ST	Fodder, Vegetable (Sher <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
249	<i>Launaea aspleniiifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	Asteraceae	<i>Gobi</i>	H	WP	Leucoderma (Singh & Narain, 2010)
250	<i>Launaea nudicaulis</i> (L.) Hook.f.	Asteraceae	<i>Gobi</i>	H	RT, LF	LA, Constipation, Fever in children, Itches of skin, Cuts, Ulcers, Swelling, Bilious fever, Eczema, Eruption & Rheumatism. Toothache (Fatta <i>et al.</i> , 1986)
251	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	Lythraceae	<i>Mehndi</i>	S	LF	Pain, Cooling effect, Athlete foot, Antidandruff (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
252	<i>Lepidagathis cristata</i> Willd	Acanthaceae		H	WP	Bruises, Cuts & Wounds (Vardhana, 2008)
253	<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	Brassicaceae	<i>Jangli hala</i>	H	WP	Paralysed face (Vardhana, 2008)
254	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	Brassicaceae	<i>Alsa</i>	H	RT	Secondary syphilis & Tenesmus (Vardhana, 2008)
255	<i>Leptadenia reticulata</i> (Retz.) Wight & Arn.	Apocynaceae		C	LF & RT	Skin diseases, Inflammation of skin & Wounds/burns (Shekhwati <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
256	<i>Leptochloa panicea</i> (Retz.) Owhi	Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Vardhana, 2008)
257	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	Fabaceae		S	BK	Internal pain (Vardhana, 2008)
258	<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link	Lamiaceae	<i>Gopha</i>	H	FL	Colds (Vardhana, 2008)
259	<i>Leucas cephalotes</i> (Roth) Sperng.	Lamiaceae	<i>Gobbha</i>	H	LF	Cough (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
260	<i>Leucas urticifolia</i> (Vahl) R.Br. ex Sm.	Lamiaceae	<i>Guma</i>	H	WP, FL	Fever (Vardhana, 2008), Cold & Cough (Katewa and Galav, 2005)
261	<i>Lindenbergia indica</i> Vatke	Plantaginaceae		H	LF	Applied for skin eruption, Oral for chronic bronchitis (Mahmoud and Gairola, 2013)
262	<i>Lippia alba</i> (Mill.) N. E. Br. ex Britton & P. Wilson	Verbenaceae		S	O.	Antifungal (Pullaiah, T., Vol.-III, 2006)
263	<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Poaceae	<i>Machni</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
264	<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) H.Hara	Onagraceae	<i>Pani ki ghas</i>	H	WP	Snakebite, Burns impetigo & diseases of the Scalp (Jeeva <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
265	<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P. H. Raven	Onagraceae		H	LF, TW	Intestinal worms, Dysentery & Fever (Sharia <i>et al.</i> , 2011); Headache (Jayaprakash <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
266	<i>Ludwigia perennis</i> L.	Onagraceae		H	WP, RT	Dysentery, Intermittent fever (Mali <i>et al.</i> , 2011)

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267	<i>Lycium europaeum</i> L.	Solanaceae	<i>Khatai</i>	S	FT	Aphrodisiac (Vardhana, 2008)
268	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Mill.	Solanaceae	<i>Tamarat</i>	H	FT	Diabetes (Vardhana, 2008)
269	<i>Maerua arenaria</i> Hook.	Capparaceae		S	RT	Tonic & stimulant (WOI, Vol. VI, 2009)
270	<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	Malvaceae		H	LF	Intestinal colic for Cattle (Martinez and Lujan, 2011)
271	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Malvaceae	<i>Kharenti</i>	H	WP, RT	Dysentery, Intermittent fever (Mali <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
272	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	<i>Aam</i>	T	FT, SE, RT, LF	Antiallergic, Antibacterial, Anti diabetic, Anti parasitic, Antitumor, Anti viral, Immuno-modulation & Liver disorders (Rahul, 2013)
273	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard	Sapotaceae	<i>Khirni</i>	T	STBK	Tonic & Astringent (Vardhana, 2008)
274	<i>Martynia annua</i> L.	Martyniaceae	<i>Bichhu</i>	S	WP	Local sedative (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
275	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (Burm.f.) Steenis	Phrymaceae		H	WP	Tonic, Aperitive, Antifebrile (Pullaiah, T., Vol.-III, 2006)
276	<i>Medicago monantha</i> (C. A. Mey.) Trautv.	Fabaceae		H	WP	Aphrodisiac (Ullah <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
277	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Fabaceae		H	LF	Rich in ascorbic acid (Vardhana, 2008)
278	<i>Melanocentris jacquemontii</i> Jaub. & Spaach	Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (WOI, Vol. VII, 2009)
279	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Meliaceae	<i>Bakain</i>	T	LF, FL, FT, SE	Anthelmintic, Antilithic, Diuretic immenagogue, Rheumatism, Nervous, Headache, Leprosy & scrofula (Vardhana, 2008)
280	<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	Fabaceae		H	SE	Bowel complaints & infantile, Diarhoea (Vardhana, 2008)
281	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.	Malvaceae		H	LF, LF & RT	Unspecified stomach disorders; Small pox (Pullaiah, T., 2014)
282	<i>Mentha arevensis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	<i>Pudina</i>	H	AP	Carminative, Weight loss, Heart burn, Dyspepsia (Ullah <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
283	<i>Mimosa hamata</i> Willd.	Fabaceae		S	RT, SE	Contraceptive efficacy; Glandular swelling & Dressing of sinus, Sores & Piles; Blood purifier (Singh and Jasrai, 2012), Tonic, Sexual weakness in man; Check bleeding in Wounds & Ulcer (Katewa and Galav, 2005)

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284	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Sapotaceae	<i>Maulsari</i>	T	BK	Diarrhoea & Dysentery (Vardhana, 2008) After childbirth to clean the uterus for woman (Katewa and Galav, 2005), Fever, promoting lochial discharges and blood purification (Kapoor and Kumar, 2013)
285	<i>Mollugo cerviana</i> (L.) Ser.	Molluginaceae		H	WP, LF	Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
286	<i>Mollugo nudicaulis</i> Lamk.	Molluginaceae	<i>Gobi</i>	H	LF	Nutritive supplement (Kaul & Dwivedi, 2010); Skin problems (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
287	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Kerala</i>	C	FT, LF	Tonic, Stomachic, Febrifuge, Carminative, Cooling, Rheumatism, Gout, Disease of Liver & Spleen, Anthelmintic, Colic, Fever, Diabetes, Piles, Leprosy, Jaundice & Vermifuge (Rahman, 2013)
288	<i>Momordica dioica</i> Roxb. ex Willd.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Jangli Kerala</i>	C	FT, LF, SE, WP	Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
289	<i>Monochoria hastata</i> (L.) Solms	Pontederiaceae		H	LF	Eye problems, Aphrodisiac, Blood pressure, Menstrual pain, Jaundice, Constipation, Skin tumor, Diabetes; Abortion, Leucorrhoea & Intestinal worms (Anbazhakan <i>et al.</i> , 2007)
290	<i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmo	Moringaceae		T	LF; SE	Constipation, Liver & Spleen disorders (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
291	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	Moringaceae	<i>Sahijan</i>	T	FT	Purgative (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
292	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Moraceae	<i>Toot</i>	T	BK	Oral contraceptives (Kaul & Dwivedi, 2010)
293	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae		C	Seeds	Toothache, Flatulence, Sudorific (WOI, Vol. VI, 2009); Throat infection (Jayaprakash <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
294	<i>Mukia maderaspatana</i> (L.) M. Roem.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Aunkharo</i>	C	RT, SE, LF	Cough, Rheumastism & Hysteria (Vardhana, 2008)
295	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack	Rutaceae	<i>Kamini</i>	S	LF	Anaemia, Brain power, Depression, Diabetes, Diarrhea & Dysentery (Rahul, 2013)
296	<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> L.	Musaceae	<i>Kella</i>	T	WP	Treatment of diabetes for infants (Ahmad <i>et al.</i> , 2009)
297	<i>Nanorrhinum ramosissimum</i> (Wall.) Betsche	Plantaginaceae		H	WP	Carminative, Refrigerant & Stimulant properties (Vardhana, 2008)
298	<i>Nepeta hindostana</i> (B.Heyne ex Roth) Haines	Lamiaceae		H	LF & FL	Cut & Wounds; Check excessive growth & Skin problems (Dangwal <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
299	<i>Nicotiana plumbaginifolia</i> Viv.	Solanaceae	<i>Jangli tambaku</i>	H	LF	

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300	<i>Nyctanthes arbortristis</i> L.	Oleaceae	<i>Harsingar</i>	S	LF, FL	Anti-allergic, Anti-cancer, Anti-filarial, Anti-inflammatory & Anti-leishmania (Rahul, 2013); Lesions & Inflammation associated with mucous membranes (Robin, 2003)
301	<i>Nymphaea alba</i> L.	Nymphaeaceae	<i>Kamal</i>	H	LF & RT	
302	<i>Ochthochloa compressa</i> (Forssk.) Hilu	Poaceae	<i>Gadaghas</i>	G	WP	Fodder (Zereen et al., 2013)
303	<i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	Lamiaceae	<i>Ban Tulsi</i>	H	SE, LF	Leucoderma (Katewa and Galav, 2005); Skin diseases; Tonic & Diuretic (Vardhana, 2008)
304	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	Lamiaceae	<i>Kali Tulsi</i>	H	LF	Cough, Cholera & Dysentery (Singh et al., 2010)
305	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L.	Lamiaceae	<i>Tulsi</i>	H	LF	Cough & Fever (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
306	<i>Oenanthe javanica</i> (Blume) DC.	Apiaceae	<i>Jal Dhania</i>	H	WP, LF	Mild fever (Saharia et al., 2011); Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
307	<i>Oligomeris linifolia</i> (Vahl ex Hornem.) J. F. Macbr	Resedaceae		H	WP	Pain & Cough (Qureshi, 2012)
308	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (Linn.) Silva Manso	Convolvulaceae	<i>Nisoth</i>	C	RT	Leucoderma, Itching, Ulcer, Constipation, Abdominal troubles, Inflammation, Anemia, Fever, Piles, Tumors, Jaundice, Ophthalmia, Liver & Heart diseases (Kirtikar et al., 1993)
309	<i>Oplismenus compositus</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae		G	AP	Fodder (Sharmila et al., 2014)
310	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw	Cactaceae	<i>Nagaphani</i>	S	FT; LF	Gonorrhea; Whooping cough, Allay heat & Inflammation & Ophthalmia (Raj et al., 2015)
311	<i>Orthosiphon pallidus</i> Royle ex Benth	Lamiaceae		H	LF & ST	Breast pain & Poor quality of milk of women who newly delivered & Gout (Regina et al., 2015)
312	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	Oxalidaceae	<i>Champa methi</i>	H	WP	Antibacterial, Antifungal, Anthelmintic, Cold & Fever (Rahul, 2013)
313	<i>Oxalis debilis</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i> (DC.) Lourteig	Oxalidaceae	<i>Khat-mitthi</i>	H	LF	Dysentery & Diarrhea (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
314	<i>Oxalis latifolia</i> Kunth	Oxalidaceae	<i>Khat-mandar</i>	H	LF	Green manure (Vardhana, 2008)
315	<i>Oxystelma esculentum</i> (L. f.) Sm.	Apocynaceae	<i>Aak ki bel</i>	C	WP, LA, RT, FT	Throat, Mouth infection, Jaundice (Kirtikar et al., 1993); Gonorrhea, Pain in muscle, Cough, Leuoderma, Ulcer, Vulnery diseases, Anti-helminetic, (WOI, Vol. VIII, 2010)

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316	<i>Panicum antidotale</i> Retz.	Poaceae	<i>Basni</i>	G	WP	Wounds & Small pox (Vardhana, 2008)
317	<i>Panicum flavidum</i> Retz.	Poaceae		G	SE	Edible (Dileep and Nair, 2015)
318	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Gajarghas</i>	H	RT	Dysentery (Vardhana, 2008)
319	<i>Paspalum scroiculatum</i> L. Mant.	Poaceae		G	ST & RH	Diabetes & Wound healing (Dileep and Nair, 2015)
320	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	Passifloraceae		C	FT, LF	Neurological disorders, Insomnia & Edema (Divakar et al., 2013)
321	<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i> Cav.	Malvaceae		H	WP	Vermifuge (Vardhana, 2008)
322	<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	Nitrariaceae	<i>Harmal</i>	H	WP, SE	Boils, Pimples, Abdominal/Stomach problem, Asthma, Digestive problems (Shaheen et al., 2014), Arthritis (El-Mokasab, 2014)
323	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Poaceae		G	LF	Mouth infections, Gingivitis, Mild & Laxative (Cousins and Huffman, 2002)
324	<i>Pentanema indicum</i> (L.) Ling	Asteraceae		H	RT	Termination of ovum (Murthy, 2012)
325	<i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Apocynaceae	<i>Aaksan</i>	C	LF, LA	Carbuncles, Antihelmintic, Catarrhal affections, affection, Asthma & Rheumatism (Kirtikar et al., 1993), Toothache (Dokosi 1998), Corneal opacity (Rajakumar and Shivanna, 2012)
326	<i>Persicaria glabra</i> (Willd.) M. Gomez	Polygonaceae	<i>Nali</i>	H	LF	Colic pains (Vardhana, 2008)
327	<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz.	Poaceae	<i>Chitiya bajara</i>	G	LF, FT & SE	Cough & Dysentery (Gulshan et al., 2012)
328	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i> (L.) Roxb.	Arecaceae	<i>Khajur</i>	T	FT	Asthma, Cough, Dehydration, Diarrhea, Fever & Heart diseases (Rahul, 2013)
329	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	Poaceae		G	RT	Blood diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
330	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene	Verbenaceae	<i>Jalbuti</i>	H	WP	Swollen cervical glands, Erysipelas & Chronic indolent ulcers (Pullaiah, Vol. III, 2006)
331	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Phyllanthaceae	<i>Amala</i>	T	FT, LF	Stomach disorders (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010), Diarrhoea & Dysentery (Singh et al., 2010)
332	<i>Phyllanthus fraternus</i> G. L. Webster	Phyllanthaceae	<i>Bhuiamala</i>	H	RT, WP	Jaundice (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Malarial fever (Singh et al., 2010)
333	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.	Phyllanthaceae	<i>Neelbari</i>	S	RT	Cough & Catarrhlas for children (Vardhana, 2008)

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334	<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i> Frost	G.	Phyllanthaceae		H	RT, WP	Mammary abscesses (Vardhana, 2008), Gynecological problems (Jena and Satapathy, 2015)
335	<i>Physalis minima</i> L.		Solanaceae	<i>Papotan</i>	H	LF	Urinary diseases & Earache (Singh et al., 2010)
336	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.		Araceae		H	WP	Asthma & Cough (Sharia et al., 2011)
337	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.		Fabaceae	<i>Jangal jalebi</i>	T	BK,FT	Anaemia, Digestion, Dysentery, Dyspepsia, Earache & Leprosy (Rahul, 2013)
338	<i>Plantago major</i> L.		Plantaginaceae		H	RT; LF, WP	Pregnancy & childbirth (Veale et al., 1992); Urinary tract infections (Zagari, 1992); Burns Jain (1991)
339	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> (DC.) C. B. Clarke		Asteraceae	<i>Rukhri</i>	H	RT	Anti-arthritis & Anti-inflammatory (Srivastava and Shankar, 2012)
340	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.		Plumbaginaceae	<i>Chitrak</i>	S	RT	Diarrhea, Urinary troubles, Leprosy & skin diseases (Singh et al., 2010); Abortion (Jayaprakash et al., 2011)
341	<i>Plumeria rubra</i> L.		Apocynaceae	<i>Champa</i>	T	FL	Pectoral syrup (Vardhana, 2008)
342	<i>Poa annua</i> L.		Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Vardhana, 2008; Zareen et al., 2013)
343	<i>Pogostemon benghalensis</i> (Burm. f.) O. Kuntze		Lamiaceae		S	RT, LF	Cleaning of wounds, Haemorrhage, Snake bite & Scorpion sting (Vardhana, 2008); Burning (Gogoi & Zaman, 2013)
344	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Thwaites		Annonaceae	<i>Ashok</i>	T	BK	Leucorrhoea (Vardhana, 2008)
345	<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.		Caryophyllaceae		H	LF	Jaundice (Maruthupandian et al., 2011)
346	<i>Polycarpon prostratum</i> (Forssk.) Asch. & Schweinf.		Caryophyllaceae		H	LF	Cough & Mesales (Vardhana, 2008)
347	<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br.		Polygonaceae		H	PLA, LF, RT	Eczema (Katewa and Galav, 2005); Pneumonia, Bowel complaints (Sharia et al., 2011);
348	<i>Polygonum monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.		Poaceae		G	WP	Fodder (Vardhana, 2008; Zareen et al., 2013)
349	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre		Fabaceae	<i>Papri</i>	T	Seeds	Skin eruptions (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
350	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> Linn.		Portulacaceae	<i>Kulfa</i>	H	SE, LF	Diuretic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010), Dysentery, Wounds & Burns (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
351	<i>Portulaca quadrifida</i> L.		Portulacaceae	<i>Chhotaluni y</i>	H	LF, SE	External application in erysipela & Vermifuge (Vardhana, 2008)
352	<i>Potentilla supina</i> L.		Rosaceae	<i>Dodi</i>	H	RT	Febrifuge & Tonic (Vardhana, 2008)

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353	<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	Fabaceae		T	Gu	Wounds & Sexual problems (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
354	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr.	Fabaceae		T	LF	Uterine problems (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
355	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC.	Fabaceae		T	LF	Sexual problems (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
356	<i>Pseudognaphalium affine</i> (D. Don) Anderb.	Asteraceae		H	WP	Diuretic-inflammatory & increases perspiration (Gulshan <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
357	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> (L.) Willd.	Malvaceae	<i>Kanak champa</i>	T	FL	Disinfectant (Vardhana, 2008)
358	<i>Pulicaria crispa</i> Sch. Bip.	Asteraceae	<i>Haldwa</i>	H	LF	Headache (Vardhana, 2008)
359	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i> (L.) Juss.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Bhurat</i>	H	LF	Leprosy & Fractured bone (Shah <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
360	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	<i>Jaldhania</i>	H	WP,LF,S E	Rheumatism, Dysuria, Asthma, Pneumonia, Raise blisters, Tonic & Kidney problems (Vardhana, 2008)
361	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz	Apocynaceae	<i>Sarpa gandha</i>	S	RT; LF	High Blood pressure, Snake bite & Mental disorder, Eye problems (Vardhana, 2008)
362	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae		C	LF	Abortifescent (Vardhana, 2008)
363	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Arandi</i>	S	SE	Antifungal, Boils, Colic, Dysentery, Fever, Gout, Growth of hair & Hydrocele (Rahul, 2013)
364	<i>Rivea hypocrateriformis</i> Chiosy	Convolvulaceae	<i>Dhak ki bel</i>	S	LF	Provides strength of the Body (Jeyaprakash <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
365	<i>Rorippa Indica</i> (L.) Hiern.	Brassicaceae		H	SE	Asthma (Vardhana, 2008)
366	<i>Ruellia patula</i> Jacq.	Acanthaceae		S	WP	Poisonous bites (Rani <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
367	<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	<i>Jangali Palak</i>	H	LF	Laxative & Sunburns (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
368	<i>Rungia pectinata</i> (L.) Nees	Acanthaceae		H	RT	Febrifuge (Trease and Evans, 2002)
369	<i>Rungia repens</i> (L.) Nees.	Acanthaceae	<i>Kharmor</i>	H	WP	Cough & Cold (Vardhana, 2008)
370	<i>Saccharum bengalense</i> Retz.	Poaceae	<i>Munj</i>	G	ST	Burning sensation, Blood troubles, Erysipelas, Thirst & Urinary complaints (Vardhana, 2008)
371	<i>Saccharum ravennae</i> (L.) L.	Poaceae	<i>Sarkara</i>	G	ST	Chairs, mudda, chhappars or temporary house-roof and ropes (Vardhana, 2006)
372	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	Poaceae	<i>Kans</i>	G	RT, LF	Burning sensation strongly and dyspepsia, haemorrhoids, menorrhagia dysentery, agalactia phthisis and general debility (Yoganarashimhan, 2002); Tuberculosis, leucorrhoea, dysentery, Kidney & Bladder stones, Thirst, Dysuria &

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373	<i>Salsola imbricata</i> Forssk.	Amaranthaceae		H	AP	bleeding piles (Vardhana, 2008); Alleviating joint pains common in old age, Skin problem (Karthikeyan and Samipillai 2010); Uterine problems (Shaheen et al., 2014)
374	<i>Salvia santolinifolia</i> Boiss	Lamiaceae	<i>Gulabkosh</i>	H	LF & SE	Used as soap (Volpati et al., 2012)
375	<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne.	Salvadoraceae	<i>Pilu</i>	S	FT, RT, O.	Diarrhea & Haemorrhoids conditions (Nadir et al., 2014)
376	<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	Salvadoraceae	<i>Pilu</i>	S	LF	Constipation, Athlete foot & Toothache (Shaheen et al., 2014)
377	<i>Saraca indica</i> L.	Fabaceae		T	BK	Pain of teeth & Skin disease (Patel et al., 2010)
378	<i>Saussurea heteromalla</i> (D.Don) Hand.-Mazz	Asteraceae		H	LF,SE	Brain tonic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
379	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Sapindaceae	<i>Kusum</i>	T	O., BK	Wounds & Carminative (Pullaiah, Vol.-IV, 2006)
380	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	<i>Mitha patta</i>	S	WP, RT	Itches, Scabies, Acne, Hair dressing & to promote hair growth, Rheumatic pain (Biswajit et al., 2014); Skin disease & Sprains (Franco and Narasimhan, 2009)
381	<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Fabaceae		S	LF	Diabetes, Ulcers, Bronchitis, Cough, Hypertension, Dysentery, Fever; Gall bladder stones (Vardhana, 2008); Stomach ache (Jayaprakash et al., 2011), (Divakar et al., 2013)
382	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link.	Fabaceae	<i>Kasondhi</i>	S	LF, SE	Ring worm infection (Rani et al., 2011)
383	<i>Senna sophera</i> (L.) Roxb.	Fabaceae		S	LF	Skin diseases, Leprory, Cough & Purgative (Singh et al., 2010)
384	<i>Senna tora</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Chakwar</i>	H	LF, RT & SE	Ringworm (Vardhana, 2008); Scabies & Insect bite (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
385	<i>Senna surattensis</i> (Burm.f.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Fabaceae		S	BK & LF	Purgative (Singh et al., 2010)
386	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	Pedaliaceae	<i>Til</i>	H	O., SE	Diabetes & Gonorrhea (Vardhana, 2008)
387	<i>Sesbania bispinosa</i> (Jacq.) W.Wight	Fabaceae		S	SE	Wound healing, Skin diseases, Worm affections, Aphrodisiac & Expectorant (Singh et al., 2010); Urinary troubles (Shukla et al., 2010)
388	<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (L.) Merr.	Fabaceae		S	LF	Skin diseases (Vardhana, 2008)
						Boils & rheumatic swellings (Vardhana, 2008)

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389	<i>Seseli diffusum</i> (Roxb. ex Sm.) Santapau & Wagh	Apiaceae		H	RT	Anti-diuretic & anti-spasmodic (Jena and Satapathy, 2015)
390	<i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f.	Malvaceae		S	SE	Sexual vitality (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010), Dandruffs problems, Strengthening hair (Ignacimuthu et al., 2006)
391	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Bijband</i>	H	RT, SE	Urinary diseases, Leucorrhoea, piles; Gonorrhoea & Seminal debility (Singh et al., 2010)
392	<i>Sida ovata</i> Forssk.	Malvaceae		H	SE	Lumbago (Vardhana, 2008)
393	<i>Sida alnifolia</i> var. <i>obovata</i> (Wall. ex Mast.) S.Y. Hu	Malvaceae		H	RT, LF	Leucorrhoea, Rheumatic pain, Fever (Singh et al., 2010); Hypertension (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
394	<i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm.f.) Borss. Waalk.	Malvaceae		H	SE	Lumbago (Katewa and Galav, 2005)
395	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	Brassicaceae	<i>Khubkalan</i>	H	WP; SE	Laxative, Diuretic, Expectorant effect, benefits the digestion, Internally use for bronchitis, Coughs, Laryngitis & Bronchial catarrh (Gulshan et al., 2012), Fever (Shaheen et al., 2014)
396	<i>Solanum americanum</i> Mill.	Solanaceae	<i>Makoya</i>	H	LF	Scrotum swelling (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Diarrhoea, Fever (Shulka et al., 2010)
397	<i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam.	Solanaceae	<i>Bhatakateri</i>	S	FT	Blood purifier (Gogoi and Zaman, 2013)
398	<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	Solanaceae	<i>Bhatkataya</i>	S	FT	Gastric troubles (Majumdar and Datta, 2007)
399	<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	Solanaceae	<i>BerKateli</i>	S	WP, RT, FT, SE	Urinary diseases (Singh et al., 2010), Upper respiratory tract infections (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Pneumonic fever, tooth ache, Mouth ulcer (Shukla et al., 2010); Wounds, Antihelmintic (Mali et al., 2011), Cough, Asthma, Pain in chest, Dysuria, Muscular pain, Stone in bladder, Sterility in women, Boils & Scabies (Kirtikar et al., 1993)
400	<i>Soliva anthemifolia</i> (Juss.)	Asteraceae		H	WP	Swellings parts (Vardhana, 2008)
401	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Gubbi</i>	H	WP	Bronchial disorders (Shah et al., 2013)
402	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	Asteraceae		H	WP	Wounds, Boils, Swellings, Applies on breasts to increase lactation (Katewa & Galav, 2005;

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403	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae	<i>Pili Dudhi</i>	H	WP, RT, LF	Vardhana, (2008), Coolant, Diuretic, Laxative & General tonic (Gulshan et al., 2012)
404	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Poaceae	<i>Baru</i>	G	ST & LF	Liver disease (Katewa and Galav, 2005), Tonic & Febrifuge (Vardhana, 2008)
405	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	Caryophyllaceae	<i>Muchmuchi a</i>	H	AP	Fodder (Khan et al., 2013)
406	<i>Spermacoce neohispida</i> Govaerts	Rubiaceae	<i>Satgathiya</i>	H	SE	Diuretic, Antibacterial & Antifungal (Sharmila et al., 2014)
407	<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i> Gaertn.	Sphenocleaceae	<i>Phulanghas</i>	H	PLA	Internal injuries of nerves & Kidney (Kaviarassan et al., 2008), Reduce body weight & strengthens the body (Sripathi and Sankari, 2010)
408	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	Araceae	<i>Chowpati</i>	H	WP	Bruises & Boils (Vardhana, 2008)
409	<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae	<i>Doob</i>	G	ST	Provides a high protein food source for ducks and geese, also eaten by certain fish (Hamel et al., 2001)
410	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Caryophyllaceae	<i>Safed-phul-kee</i>	H	SE; LF	Fodder (Mitra and Mukherjee, 2005)
411	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	Moraceae	<i>Choriya</i>	T	LF; FT	Skin infections & allergy in children; Wounds caused by burns & frost (Malik et al., 2011)
412	<i>Suaeda maritima</i> (L.) Dumort.	Amaranthaceae	<i>Bui</i>	S	LF	Eye problems (Jain, 1991)
413	<i>Suaeda vermiculata</i> Forssk. ex J. F. Gmel	Amaranthaceae	<i>Nunkhuri</i>	H	LF	Scarcity (Vardhana, 2008)
414	<i>Synedrella vialis</i> (Less.) A. Gray	Asteraceae		H	WP	Ophthalmia & Emetic problems (Vardhana, 2008)
415	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Myrtaceae	<i>Jamun</i>	T	SE, BK	Diarrhea (Agrawal and Ghosh, 1985)
416	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.	Apocynaceae	<i>Pela kaner</i>	S	RT	Diabetic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Diarrhea, Asthma, Bronchitis Ulcers & Dysentery (Vardhana, 2008)
						Tooth ache (Vardhana, 2008)

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417	<i>Tagetes patula</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Genda</i>	H	RT & SE	Purgative (Vardhana, 2008)
418	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Imali</i>	T	FT	Laxative (Kaul & Dwivedi, 2010)
419	<i>Tamarix dioica</i> Roxb.	Tamaricaceae	<i>Jhau</i>	S	LF, GA & TW	Leprosy (Vardhana, 2008)
420	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Bignoniaceae	<i>Jhau</i>	S	RT	Diuretic; Snake bite, Rat bites & Scorpion sting (Vardhana, 2008)
421	<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	Bignoniaceae	<i>Radida</i>	S	RT, BK	Leucorrhoea, Eczema & eruptions (Katewa & Galav, 2005), Syphilis (Vardhana, 2008)
422	<i>Telosma pallida</i> (Roxb.) Craib.	Apocynaceae		S	LA of FT & FT	Leucoderma (Singh and Narain, 2010)
423	<i>Tephrosia pumilla</i> (Lamk.) Pers.	Fabaceae	<i>Silpoka</i>	H	RT, LF	Cough & Asthma (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
424	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.	Fabaceae	<i>Sarphonka</i>	H	WP, RT	Liver diseases, Uninary diseases (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Toothache & Diarrhea (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
425	<i>Tephrosia strigosa</i> (Dalzell) Santapau & Mahesh.	Fabaceae		H	RT; LF	Dropsy & Diabtes (Vardhana, 2008)
426	<i>Tephrosia villosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Fabaceae		H	RT	Relieve pain in scroptum (Pattanaik <i>et al.</i> , 2008)
427	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn	Combretaceae	<i>Arjuna</i>	T	BK	Cardiac problems (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
428	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn. ) Roxb.	Combretaceae	<i>Bahera</i>	T	FT, BK	Gastric problems (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Intestinal worms, Foot & Mouth disease (Rajakumar and Shivanna, 2012)
429	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Soland	Malvaceae	<i>Paras pipal</i>	T	RT, LF, FL, FT & BK	Dysentery & Cholera (Pattanaik <i>et al.</i> , 2008); Eczema, Ringworm, Psoriasis & Scabies (Vardhana, 2008)
430	<i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Menispermaceae	<i>Giloya</i>	C	ST	Typhoid (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Sexual impotency (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
431	<i>Trianthema crystallina</i> (Forssk.) Vahl	Aizoaceae	<i>Nonka</i>	H	RT	Analgesic dropsy, Anti pyretic & Anti-inflammatory (Vardhana, 2008)
432	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	Aizoaceae	<i>Santh</i>	H	RT	Fever & anti-inflammatory (Vardhana, 2008); Jaundice (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
433	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	Zygophyllaceae	<i>Gokhru</i>	H	FT, LF	Urinary disorders (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010); Painful Micturition & calculous affections,stones in bladder (WOI, Vol. XI, 2009)

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434	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Lem.	Boraginaceae	<i>Nitakrai</i>	H	RT, WP	LF,	Swelling of joints (Shanmugam <i>et al.</i> , 2012); Wounds, Pain, Vomiting, Urinary, Cough, Cold, fever and dysentery (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
435	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	<i>Rambel</i>	C	FT		Antipyretic, stomachic, Allays thirst, Asthma, Bronchitis, Itching, Leucoderma, Diseases of blood, Burning sensation, Leprosy, Ulcer, Eye disease (Kirtikar <i>et al.</i> , 1993)
436	<i>Tridax procumbens</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae		H	LF		Bleeding piles (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010), Cuts and wounds (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010; Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010); Leucorrhoea (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Inflammation & improper blood circulation (Samuel <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Bronchial asthma, Dysentery, Diarrhoea, for restoring of hairs (WOI, Vol. X, 2009)
437	<i>Trigonella balansae</i> Boiss. & Reut	Fabaceae	<i>Methi</i>	H	WP		Painful menstruation labour pains & in sufficient lactation, Diabetes, Gastric inflammation, Digestive disorder, tuberculosis. (Gulshan <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
438	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> Jacq.	Malvaceae	<i>Kasni</i>	S	RT, FT, BK	LF,	Boils & Inflamed eyes (Shukla <i>et al.</i> , 2010), Dysentery, Diuretic, Diarrhoea & Gonorrhoea (Kirtikar <i>et al.</i> , 1993)
439	<i>Typha angustata</i> Borys & Chaub	Typhaceae	<i>Pater</i>	S	RH		Dysuria (Mali <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
440	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	Malvaceae	<i>Vilayti san</i>	S	RT & ST		Diuretic & Rheumastism (Vardhana, 2008; Das <i>et al.</i> , 2008)
441	<i>Urochloa panicoides</i> P. Beauv.	Poaceae		G	SE		Edible (Vardhana, 2008)
442	<i>Urochloa setigera</i> (Retz.) Stapf	Poaceae		G	WP		Fodder (Zereen <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
443	<i>Vallaris solanacea</i> (Roth.) Kunth.	Apocynaceae		S	LF		Bone fracture (Rajkumar and Shivanna, 2012))
444	<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> L.	Hydrocharitaceae		H	LF		Salad (Wealth of India, Vol. X, 2009)
445	<i>Verbascum chinense</i> (L.) Santapau	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Dangra ka tamaku'</i>	H	LF		Gout, Swelling of joints (Mali <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
446	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae		H	LF & FL		Asthma, Cold, Constipation, Dysentery,

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447	<i>Veronica agrestis</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	<i>Dangra ka tamaku</i>	H	WP	Haemorrhoids, Inflammations, Sore throat, Stomach problems & Sun burn soothing of mucous membrane (Vardhana, 2008)
448	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Plantaginaceae		H	RT; WP	Haemorrhage & Dysmenorrhoea (Khan <i>et al.</i> , 2013)
449	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	Fabaceae	<i>Chatri-matri</i>	H	SE	Diuretic, Antiscorbutic (Prajapati and Kumar, 2003), Stop bleeding from cuts, Chapped & abrasions (Vardhana, 2008), Gargles (Agrawal and Ghosh, 1985).
450	<i>Vigna vexillata</i> (L.) A.Rich.	Fabaceae		H	LF	Antiseptic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
451	<i>Volkameria inermis</i> L.	Lamiaceae		S	LF	Skin diseases (Jayaprakash <i>et al.</i> , 2011),
452	<i>Waltheria indica</i> L.	Malvaceae		H	WP	Psoriasis, Scabies & Ringworm infection (Rani <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
453	<i>Wedelia chinensis</i> Merr.	Asteraceae	<i>Pila Bhengria</i>	H	WP	Cough & Emollient (Vardhana, 2008)
454	<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	Solanaceae	<i>Ashwagandha</i>	S	RT	Mouth wound (Jeyaprakash <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
455	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> R.Br.	Apocynaceae		T	RT, WP; STBK	Sexual impotency (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010); Digestive problems, Inflammation, Diabetes, sexual problems (Shaheen <i>et al.</i> , 2014)
456	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Asteraceae	<i>Bichhu</i>	H	LF	Soporific, Anti inflammatory (Divakar <i>et al.</i> , 2013); Poisonous bites (Rani <i>et al.</i> , 2011)
457	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Rhamnaceae	<i>Ber</i>	T	FT	Diuretic & Diaphoretic (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
458	<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm. f.) Wight & Arn.	Rhamnaceae	<i>Jharberi</i>	S	BK & FT	Laxative (Kaul and Dwivedi, 2010)
459	<i>Ziziphus oenopolia</i> (L.) Mill.	Rhamnaceae	<i>Makoh</i>	C	FT, BK	Dysentery & Digestive problems (Singh <i>et al.</i> , 2010)
460	<i>Zornia diphylla</i> (L.) Pers.	Fabaceae		H	WP	Stomach ache & wounds (WOI, Vol. XI, 2009)
						Dysentery (Pattanaik <i>et al.</i> , 2008)

**Abbreviations Used:** Habit: H(Herb); S(Shrub); T(Tree); G(Grass); Se(Sedge) P(Parasite); C(Climber)

**Abbreviations Used:** (Part used): WP (Whole Plant); AP (Aerial parts); RT(Root); PRT(Prop Root); ST(Stem); RH(Rhizome); LF(Leaf); Pet.(Petiole); TW(Twigs); FL(Flower); Inflor.(Inflorescence); BK(Bark); FT(Fruit); PLA(Plant ash); FLA (Flower ash); RBK(Root bark); STBK (Stem Bark); FBK(Fruit bark); FTA(Fruit ash); BU (Bulb); Gu(Gum); O.(Oil); LA(Latex); TA(Tuber ash); TW(Twigs); SE(Seed); GA(Gall)

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Generally, fresh part of the plants is used for the preparation of medicine. When fresh plant parts are unavailable, dried parts are also used. Various drugs manufactured Companies are depend on crude drug dealers for the collection of crude drug. Nowdays, traditional beliefs on herbal medicine of the peoples also have their own unintentional role in the conservation and sustainable utilization of medicinal plants. Hence, efforts must be taken to protect these species in this area by involving the local communities in preservation and conservation aspects. This information gathered from literature is useful for further research in the field of ethnobotany, taxonomy and pharmacology. Delhi flora ruined by urbanization and habitat destruction, various habitats of Delhi covered by the wild species in the time of Maheshwari (1963); these have been very much disturbed due to urbanization, construction of flyover, over bridges, National highways, various roads, railwayline, Metro train and many other anthropogenic activities and result of these activies, to release of waste subtances, a large amount of municipal wastes and sewage. Over grazing, brutal cutting or uprooting of these wild species, use of different pesticides also damaged them. The species whose population has receded to a great extent need special attention and efforts should be made to conserve them by forest department of Delhi in proposed protected areas. Administration of Delhi declared many reserved forest area in Delhi. Proper care should be taken for their conservation by ex-situ, in-situ conservation and multiplication of rare, endangered medicinal plants through modern techniques. It is also important to develop many Biodiversity Park and declaration of reserve forests of Delhi ridge and Yamuna River banks which will help in the conservation of many valuable species.

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